

Advanced Control for Autonomous Underwater Vehicles

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[*http://www.ifremer.fr/cmsm/*](http://www.ifremer.fr/cmsm/)

nautille - 6000m manned Sub



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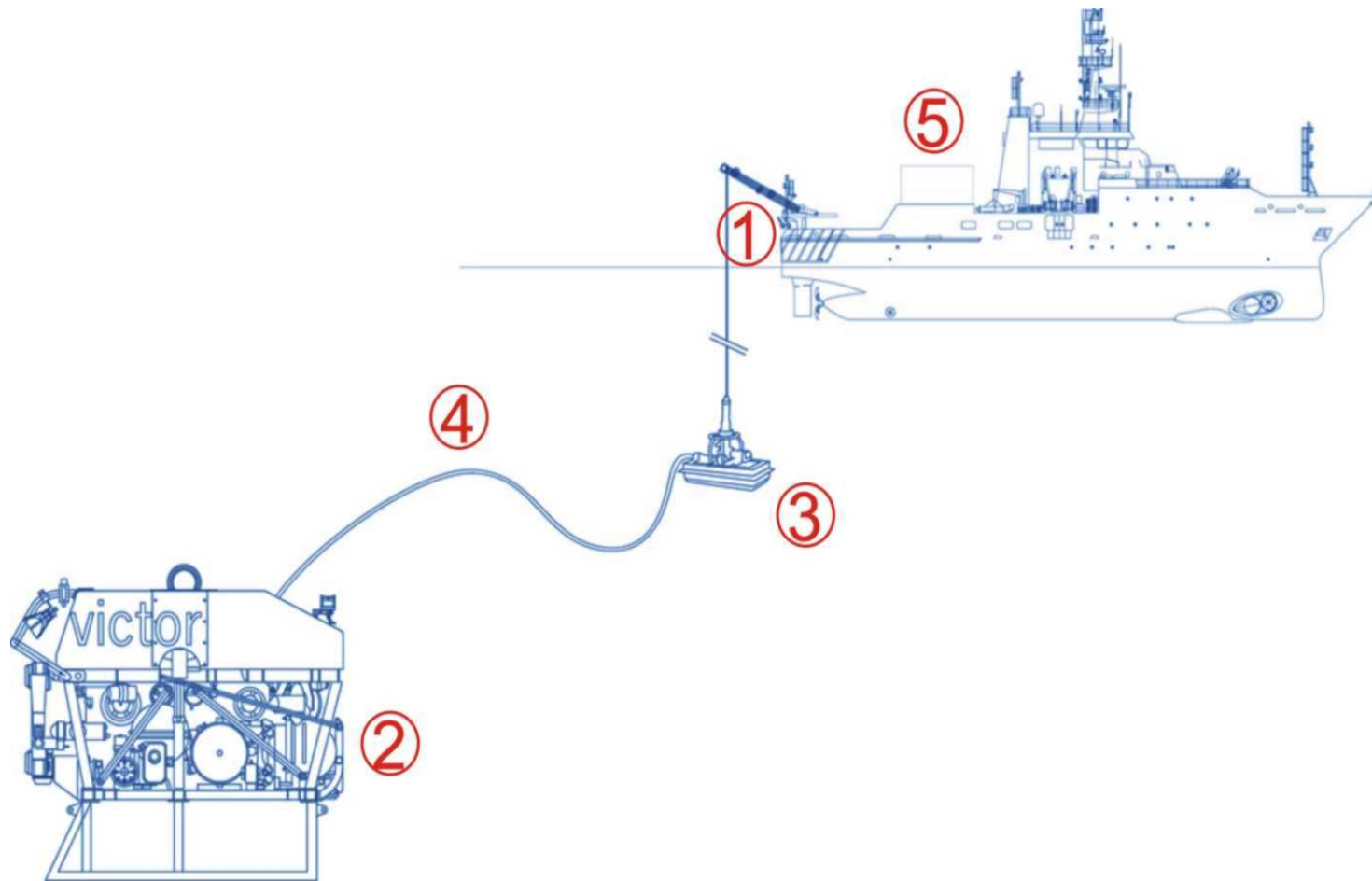
victor – 6000m ROV



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victor – 6000m ROV system



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sirene – R&D prototype



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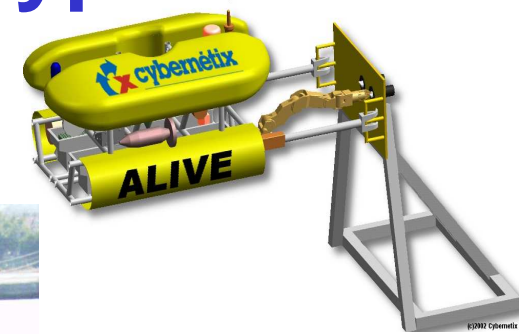
swimmer – R&D prototype



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alive – R&D prototype



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Ifremer coastal AUV program

Needs by domains

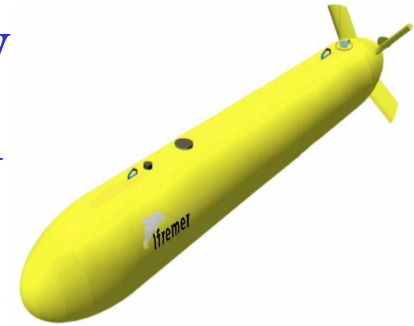
- Access to high frequency, blind areas, and optimisation of spatial-data collection cost
 - Physics/chemical survey:
 - **Access to high frequency**
 - **Access to interfaces**
 - Halieutic survey:
 - **Blind areas**
 - **Coupling with physics**
 - Mapping/Geosciences :
 - **High resolution, risk assessment , slope stability gas hydrates, canyons ...**



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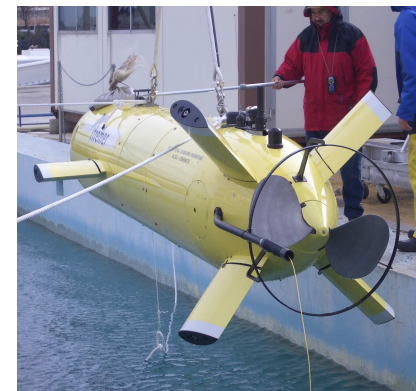
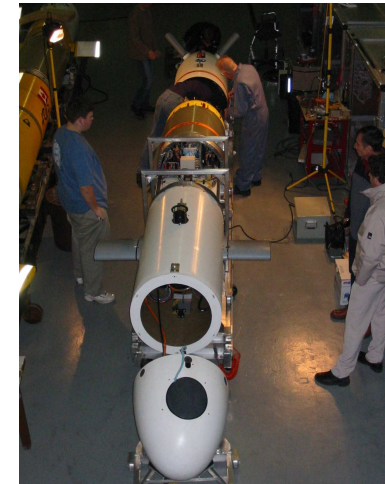
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AUV for regional and local survey High-Resolution (HR) at high speed mapping



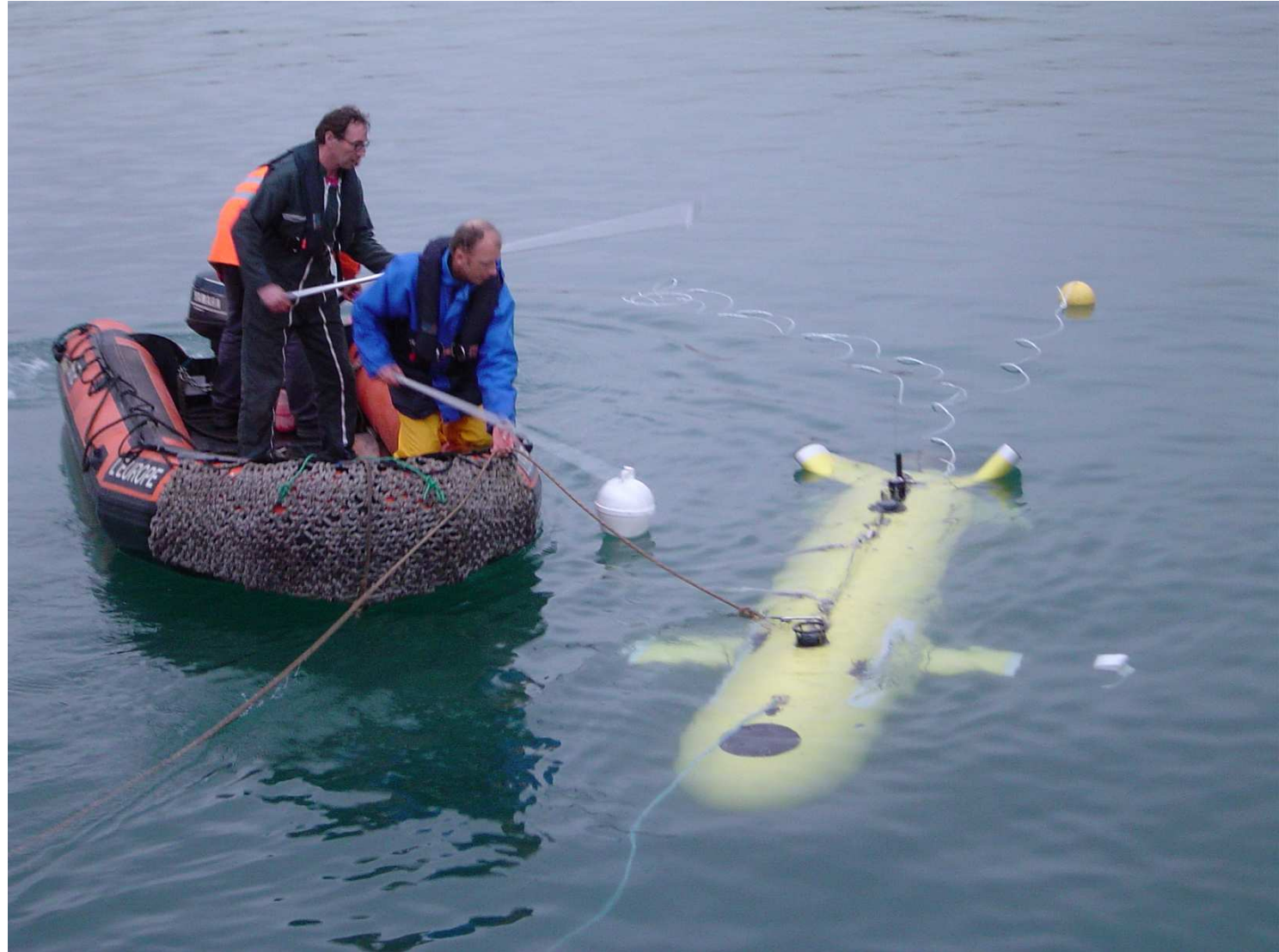
Medium class survey AUV Aster^x

- Length 4.5m, total weight in air 793kg with 200kg payload displacement
- 3000m depth, 100km range
- Inertial Doppler and inverse USBL navigation
- Long range acoustic telemetry
- High flexibility for payload (Side-scan, multi-beam echo sounder, mono-beam sounder, sub-bottom profiler, CTD, ADCP, water sampling...)



First National Workshop on Control Architectures of Robots - April 6,7 2006 - Montpellier

aster^x – 3000m AUV



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AUV embedded control

Needs for improving vehicle control autonomy

- Diagnosis
- Decision and Recovery actions
- Vehicle monitoring
- Payload monitoring
- Mission supervision

Operational objectives

- Improve safety/security of AUV, equipment, environment
- Increase/optimize AUV performance



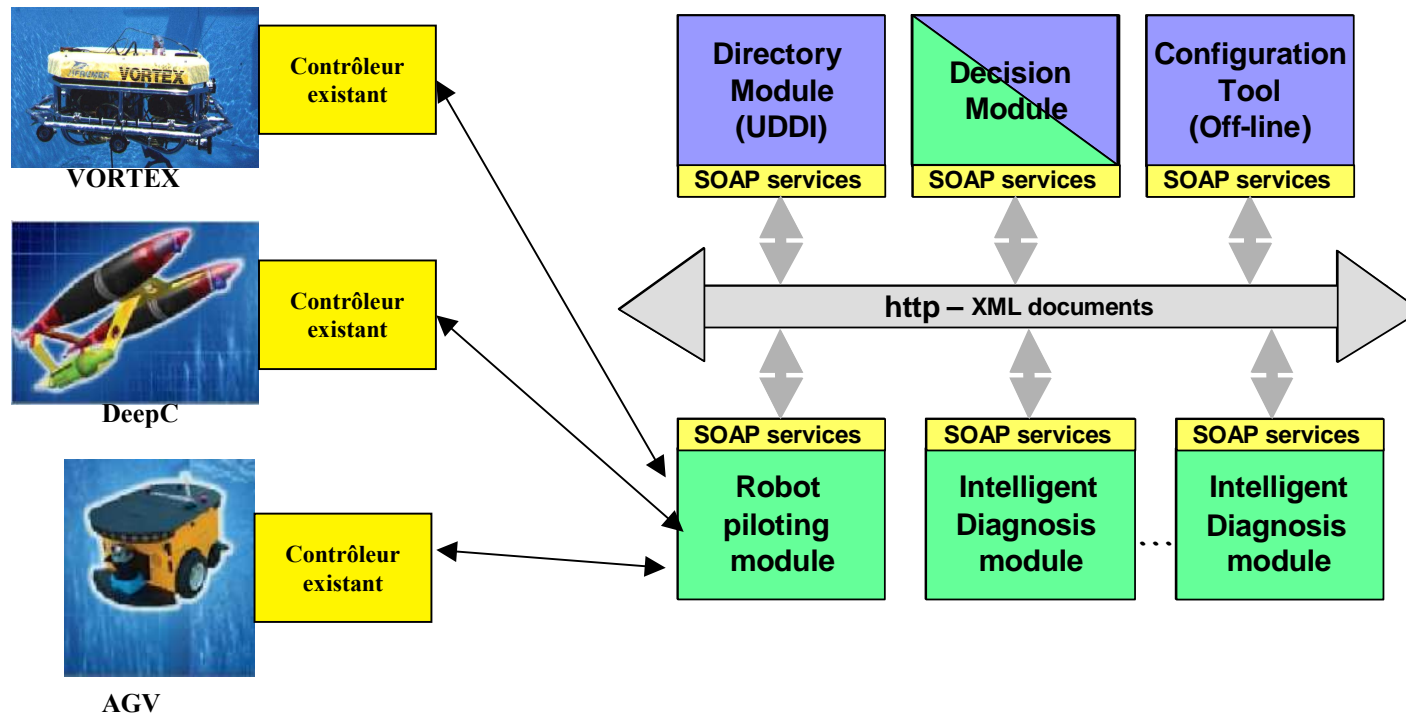
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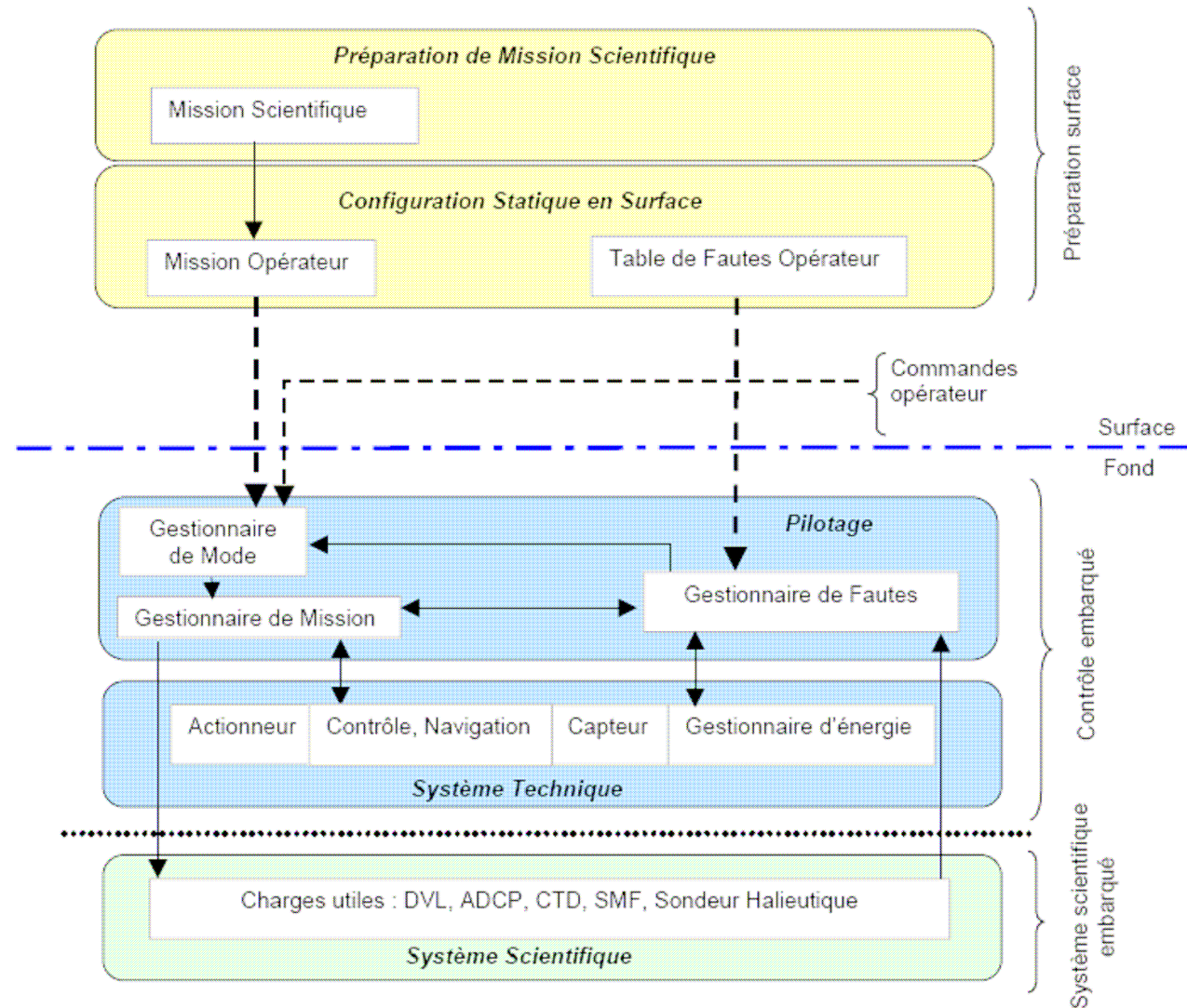
ADVOCATE I & II – EC projects

Research background

Design and development of modular and distributed architecture for advanced control and on-board diagnosis and decision of autonomous systems



aster^x existing on-board architecture



Needs for improving the existing architecture

Main needs rely on

- Requirements for advanced diagnosis and supervision of AUV subsystems
- Requirements for mission supervision

Objectives

- Reduce/limit unnecessary mission abortion
- Increase reactivity at mission level
- Improve performance (payload supervision)



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Design of PSE module

- ❑ **PSE = « Embedded Supervised Piloting »**
 - ❑ Built as an expert system
 - ❑ Handles all data available on the AUV
 - ❑ Integrates expert knowledge
 - ❑ Manipulates diagnosis and decision rules
 - ❑ Supervises the mission execution

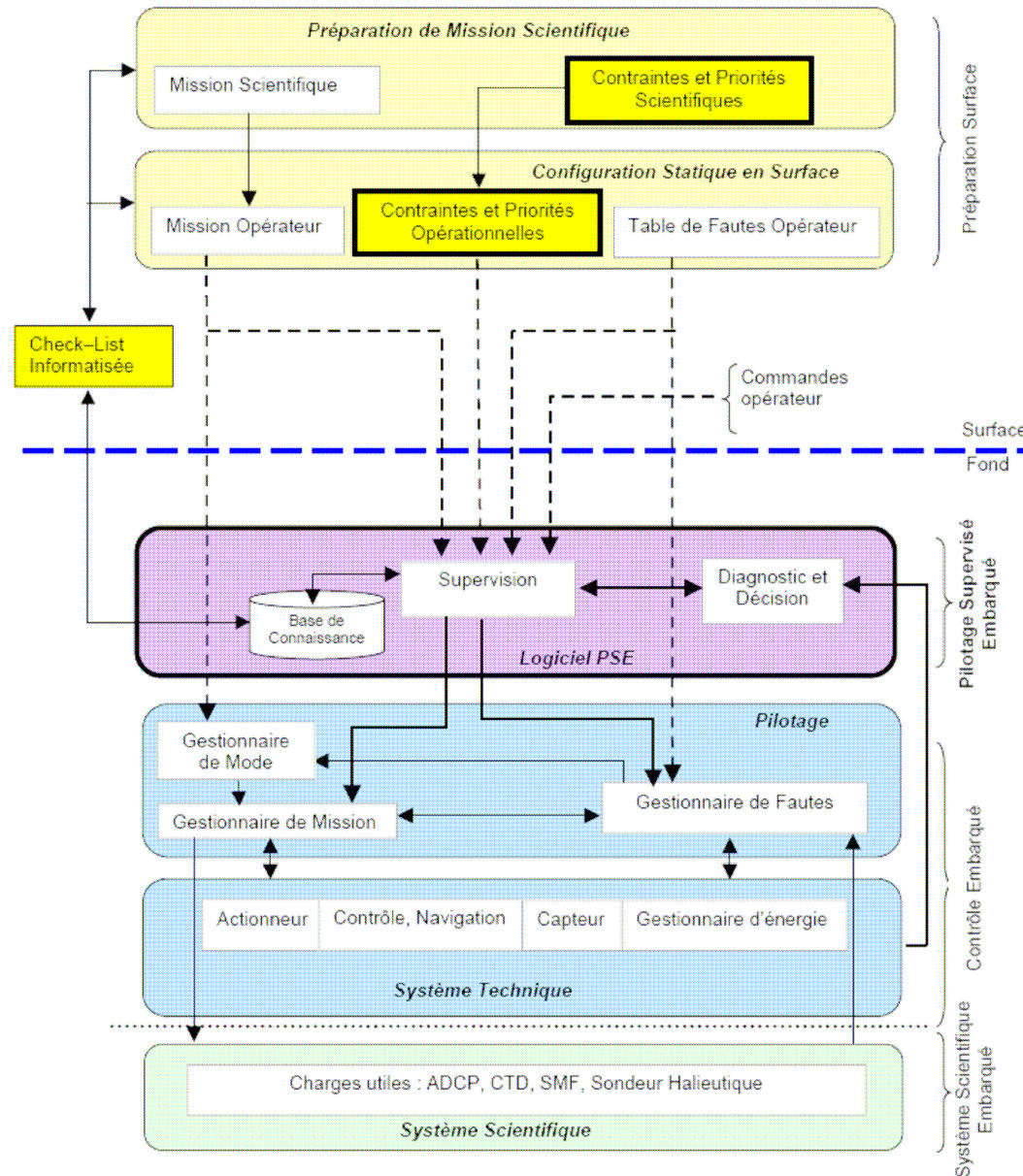
- ❑ **Capabilities of interaction on the AUV**
 - ❑ Modification of current mission parameters
 - ❑ Suspension/resume of mission execution
 - ❑ Replacement of the mission plan



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Improved on-board architecture



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The NEMO software suite

- ❑ PSE module
- ❑ TOOLBOX Configuration Tool: production of rules, internal/external process, level of interaction of PSE on AUV mission management
- ❑ ANALYSER: exploitation of PSE logged data together with AUV logged data
- ❑ EYES Monitoring Tool: monitoring of PSE when communication link exists



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Perspectives

- ❑ The NEMO software suite is currently under development
- ❑ First tests of PSE module will be performed on a simulation platform of **asterx**.
- ❑ Progressive integration and test of PSE module on-board the **asterx** AUV are planned for the end of 2006



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