Tue. Sept 6         Wed. Sept 7         Thu. Sept 8         Fri. Sept 9         Sat. Sept 9         Sun. Sept 10         Mon. Sept 11         Mon. Sept 12         Tue. Sept 13           Opening         Opening         Technical II Surgical Robotics         Introduction to Medical I Innaging I Innaging I Innaging I Innaging II         Modeling         Technical II Innaging I Innaging II         Industrial II Visit of Innaging II         Medical II Visit of Innaging II         Medical II Industrial II Visit of Innaging II         Medical III Industrial II Innaging II         Industrial II Innaging II Innaging II         Lunch         Lunch         Sightseeing Y. Fatou         Lunch         Lunch         Lunch         Lunch         Lunch         Lunch         Lunch         Lunch         Tour         Medical III Innaging II Innaging II         Medical III Innaging II         Innaging II Innaging II         Medical III Innaging II         Medical III Innaging II         Medical III Innaging II         Medical III Innaging II         Innaging II Innaging II	18h15 - 19h00	16h30 - 18h00	14h30 - 16h00	12H30 - 14h30	11h00 - 12h30	9h00 - 10h30	8h30 - 9h00	
Wed.   Thu.   Sept 8   Sept 9   Sept 10   Sept 11   Sept 12   Sept 13	19h00	18h00	16h00	14h30	12h30	10h30	9h00	
Thu, Fri, Sat, Sun, Mon, Tue, Sept 8 Sept 10 Sept 11 Sept 12 Sept 13  Modelling H. Delingette G. Morel 1 Linch Control 1 J. Rosen Visit of P. Poignet Lunch Lunch Lunch Sightseeing Lunch Sightseeing Lunch Sightseeing Lunch Tour Technical III T. Ortmaier M. Medical III Linch Tour Medical III Linch Lunch Sightseeing Lunch Sightseeing Lunch Sightseeing Lunch Sightseeing Sudent Presentations Presentations Presentations Presentations Presentations Presentations Presentations		Installation at Hotel						Tue, Sept 6
Fri,   Sat,   Sun,   Mon,   Tue,	Visit of Montpellier	Medical Imaging II C. Barillot	Design and Safety F. Pierrot	Official Lunch	Medical Imaging I H. Delingette	Introduction to Surgical Robotics <i>E. Dombre</i>	Opening	Wed, Sept 7
Sat. Sun, Mon, Tue. Sept 10 Sept 11 Sept 12 Sept 13 Sept 14 Sept 13 Sept 14 Sept 13 Sept 14 Sept 13 Sept 14 Sept 15 Se	Student Presentations	Registration J. Troccaz	Control II M. de Mathelin	Lunch	Control I P. Poignet	Modelling H. Delingette		Thu, Sept 8
Sun, Sept 11 Sept 12 Sept 13  Medical I  N. Bonner  O. Chavanon  Sightseeing  Lunch  Lunch  Lunch  Locality  Medical III  L. Soler  Medical IV  E. Sindent  Presentations  Sudent  Presentations  Tour  Tue, Sept 13  Sept 13  Industrial I  LAD Implant  C. Charatial III  Industrial III  Mazor, To be confirmed  Student  Presentations  Presentations	Student Presentations	Future Trends I M. Mitsuishi	Technical III T. Ortmaier	Lunch	Technical II J. Rosen	Technical I <i>G. Morel</i>		Fri, Sept 9
Mon, Sept 12  Medical I  N. Bonnet CAD Implant C Changleboax Medical II  O. Chavanon Lunch Lunch Lunch Lunch Lunch Lunch Lunch Louch Medical III Mazor, To be confirmed Medical IV E. Sindent Presentations  Student Presentations	10h-12h Visit of LIRMM							Sat, Sept 10
Tue, Sept 13  Industrial I CAD Implant G. Champleboux Industrial II ISIS IX. Parou  Lunch Lunch Technical IV W.T. Ang  Student Presentations	Sightseeing Tour							Sun, Sept 11
x x	Student Presentations	Medical IV E. Stindel	Medical III <i>L. Soler</i>	Lunch	Medical II O. Chavanon	Medical I N. Bonnet		Mon, Sept 12
Fut	Student Presentations	Technical IV W.T. Ang	Industrial III Mazor, To be confirmed	Lunch	Industrial II ISIS Y. Patou	Industrial I CAD Implant G. Champleboux		Tue, Sept 13
Wed, Sept 14 Sept 14 Sept 16 If I		Evaluation and Closing Cocktail	Future Trends IV P. Dario	Lunch	Future Trends III P. Cinquin	Future Trends II G. Hager		Wed, Sept 14

# Admission

PRELIMINARY PROGRAM

The number of participants is restricted to 40. Priority will be given to Ph.D. students and Post-docs from the European Community but a limited number of researchers and professionals, as well as students from extra-EC countries will be accepted.

Applicants must fill the application form (available at <a href="http://www.lirmm.fr/UEE05">http://www.lirmm.fr/UEE05</a>) by June 15<sup>th</sup>, 2005. A scientific committee will select the candidates. A letter of confirmation will be sent to accepted participants.

The lodging expenses will be partially supported by the organizers depending on funding, the complement being provided by themselves. The travel will be at the participant own expenses. The organizers will offer the lunches, as well as the welcome and closing receptions, and the sightseeing tour.

For further administrative information, please contact Céline Berger, LIRMM, <u>berger@lirmm.fr</u>

For further scientific information, please contact Etienne Dombre / Philippe Poignet, LIRMM dombre@lirmm.fr / poignet@lirmm.fr



















# Surgical Robotics

Pôle Universitaire Europée

de Montpellier

# 2<sup>nd</sup> Summer European University

Coordinated by Etienne Dombre and Philippe Poignet LIRMM, CNRS-Université Montpellier II

> Montpellier, France, September 7-14, 2005

http://www.lirmm.fr/UEE05

Ministère de l'Education Nationale, de l'Enseignement Supérieur et de la Recherche European Robotics Research Network (EURON) Conseil Général de l'Hérault Pôle Universitaire Européen de Montpellier Faculté de Médecine, Université Montpellier I Ecole Doctorale 12S, Université Montpellier II Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS)

# **Surgical robotics**

Robotics enables surgery to be less invasive and/or to enhance the performance of the surgeon. In minimally invasive surgery (MIS), robotics can improve the dexterity of conventional instruments, which is restricted by the insertion ports, by adding intra-cavity degrees of freedom. It can also provide the surgeon with augmented visual and haptic inputs. In open surgery, robotics makes it possible to use in real time pre-operative and per-operative images to improve precision and reproducibility when cutting, drilling, milling bones, to locate accurately and remove tumours... In both cases, robotics allows the surgeon to perform more precise, reproducible and dextrous motion. It is also a promising solution to minimize his fatigue and to restrict his exposition to radiation. For the patient, robotics surgery may result in less risk, pain and discomfort, as well as a shorter recovery time. These benefits explain the increasing research efforts made all over the world since the early 90's.

Surgical robotics requires great skills in many engineering fields as the integration of robots in the operating room is technically difficult. It induces new problems such as safety, man-machine cooperation, real time sensing and processing, mechanical design, force and vision-based control... However, it is very promising as a mean to improve conventional surgical procedures as well as providing innovative new ones, in MIS, micro-surgery and imageguided therapy.

The highly interdisciplinary nature of surgical robotics requires close cooperation between medical staff and researchers in mechanics, computer technology, control and electrical engineering. This cooperation has resulted in many prototypes for a wide variety of surgical procedures. A few robotics systems are now available on a commercial basis and have entered the operating room namely in neurosurgery, orthopaedic surgery and MIS.

Depending on the application, surgical robotics gets more or less deeply into the following fields: multi-modal information processing; modelling of rigid and deformable anatomical parts; pre-surgical planning and simulation of robotic interventions; design and control of guiding systems for assistance of the surgeon gesture. These fields will be addressed by surgeons and researchers working in leading

hospitals and labs. Insight into practical integration problems will be widely covered.

This course is addressed to PhD students, post-docs and researchers already involved in the area or interested by the new challenges of such an emerging area interconnecting technology and surgery. Basic background in mechanical, computer science, control and electrical engineering is recommended.

This Summer School follows a first edition held in 2003, also in Montpellier, which had been considered at the time as a success by both the participants and the lecturers (http://www.lirmm.fr/manifs/UEE/accueil.htm).

#### Content

The lectures will be organized in three parts:

- Fundamental aspects of Surgical Robotics (2 days): medical imaging, modelling, force and vision-based control, design and safety, planning and registration;
- Applications (3 days): technical point of view (from design to experiment); surgical point of view (orthopaedics and MIS); industrial point of view;
- Future trends (1 day): perspectives in small size robots and mechatronics devices for surgery and therapy.

Time will be reserved for the participants to present their own research work. A visit of the LIRMM will also be organized.

# **Invited Lecturers**

Chosen among the most well-known experts worldwide, the lecturers have a significant theoretical and practical background in Surgical Robotics. They represent the clinical, scientific and engineering communities:

W.T. Ang, Nayang Technological University, Singapore

- C. Barillot, IRISA, Rennes
- N. Bonnet, Hôpital Pitié-Salpêtrière, Paris
- G. Champleboux, CAD Implant, Voiron
- O. Chavanon, CHU, Grenoble
- P. Cinquin, TIMC, Grenoble
- H. Delingette, INRIA/EPIDAURE, Sophia Antipolis
- P. Dario, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pise, Italy
- M. de Mathelin, LSIIT, Strasbourg

- E. Dombre, LIRMM, Montpellier
- G. Hager, John Hopkins Univ., Baltimore, USA
- M. Mitsuishi, Univ. Tokyo, Japon
- G. Morel, LRP, Paris
- T. Ortmaier, DLR, Munich, Allemagne
- Y. Patou, ISIS, Saint Martin d'Hères
- F. Pierrot, LIRMM, Montpellier
- P. Poignet, LIRMM, Montpellier
- J. Rosen, Univ. Washington, Seattle, USA
- M. Shoham, Mazor Surgical Tech., Haifa, Israël
- L. Soler, IRCAD, Strasbourg
- E. Stindel, CHU-LATIM, Brest
- J. Troccaz, TIMC, Grenoble

#### Lectures and school materials

All lectures will be given in English. Copies of the Lecturers' slides will be available at the time of the class. All the School material (including slides of students' presentations) will be available at the end of September on the website of the LIRMM together with copies of significant papers of the lecturers as well as videos.

# **ECTS**

The 36-hour course of the Summer University will be recognized by the *Doctoral School on Information, Systems and Structure* (I2S) of the University of Montpellier II (a *Doctoral School* in the French Universities manages the Ph.D. degree). 4 ECTS credit points will be awarded to student attendees

### Accommodation

The lectures will be given in the "Centre Régional de Documentation Pédagogique", which is located downtown Montpellier (see map on website). The lodging will be provided in a residence where apartments will be shared by two or three participants. The residence is at 10' walking from downtown and from the lecture room, and can also be easily accessed by tramway.